

## Gender and Water Resources

The practical application of gender mainstreaming in IWRM is well illustrated in the following examples and resources focused on gender in hygiene and sanitation; gender in water governance / water resource management; gender and water-related policy; gender and drinking water; women in decision making; women's participation and leadership; and various other gender-related aspects of IWRM.

### 1. *Gender in water, hygiene and sanitation*

Country	Title	Author	Website link
Uganda	Mainstreaming Gender in Sanitation and Hygiene in Uganda (2002)???	WaterAid - Uganda & The Uganda Water and Sanitation NGO Network (UWASNET)	<a href="http://www.wsscc.org/sites/default/files/publications/wateraid_uwasnet_mainstreaming_gender_in_sanitation_and_hygiene_in_uganda_2002.pdf">http://www.wsscc.org/sites/default/files/publications/wateraid_uwasnet_mainstreaming_gender_in_sanitation_and_hygiene_in_uganda_2002.pdf</a>
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe: The initiative on gender mainstreaming in water and sanitation projects through the well sinking programme	The National Action Committee & Institute of Water and Sanitation Development	<a href="http://h2o.muyilwijk.nl:9090/GWAlliance/en/gwa-products/knowledge-on-gender-and-water/case-studies/all-case-studies-of-the-resouce-guide-gender-and-iwrm/case-study-zimbabwe">http://h2o.muyilwijk.nl:9090/GWAlliance/en/gwa-products/knowledge-on-gender-and-water/case-studies/all-case-studies-of-the-resouce-guide-gender-and-iwrm/case-study-zimbabwe</a>
Cambodia	Where to Go? Resources on Gender, Water and Sanitation for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Nepal and Vietnam	UN HABITAT & Gender and Water Alliance	<a href="http://genderandwater.org/en/gwa-products/knowledge-on-gender-and-water/gender-and-watsan-resource-book-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/resources-on-gender-water-and-sanitation-for-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/">http://genderandwater.org/en/gwa-products/knowledge-on-gender-and-water/gender-and-watsan-resource-book-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/resources-on-gender-water-and-sanitation-for-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/</a>
Vanuatu	Working effectively with women and men in water, sanitation and hygiene programmes. Learnings from research on gender outcomes from rural water, sanitation and hygiene projects in Vanuatu and Fiji	Various partners	<a href="http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=1&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=0CCcQFjAA&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.inclusivewash.org.au%2F_literature_68164%2FWorking_effectiveley_with_wom">http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=1&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=0CCcQFjAA&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.inclusivewash.org.au%2F_literature_68164%2FWorking_effectiveley_with_wom</a>
Fiji			

Country	Title	Author	Website link
			<a href="http://en_and_men_in_water_and_sanitation_programs&amp;ei=5xtRU9bBJcGO7Qay1YBQ&amp;usg=AFQjCNFdZvpuVBwtZjknrS6REjdSXiqH0A&amp;bvm=bv.65058239,d.Yms">en_and_men_in_water_and_sanitation_programs&amp;ei=5xtRU9bBJcGO7Qay1YBQ&amp;usg=AFQjCNFdZvpuVBwtZjknrS6REjdSXiqH0A&amp;bvm=bv.65058239,d.Yms</a>
Ethiopia	Gender Mainstreaming Impact Study	UN HABITAT	<a href="http://www.zaragoza.es/contenidos/medioambiente/onu/1174-eng.pdf">http://www.zaragoza.es/contenidos/medioambiente/onu/1174-eng.pdf</a>
Ghana			
India			
Kenya			
Lao PDR			
Nepal			
Nicaragua			
Nigeria			
Vietnam			
Various countries	A Gender Perspective on Water Resources and Sanitation	Brewster, Marcia M and others	<a href="http://appweb.cortland.edu/ojs/index.php/Wagadu/article/viewFile/249/461">http://appweb.cortland.edu/ojs/index.php/Wagadu/article/viewFile/249/461</a>
India	Gender, Water and Sanitation. 15 Case Studies on Best Practices	United Nations	<a href="http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf">http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf</a>
Nicaragua			
South Africa			
Togo			
Zimbabwe			

## 2. Gender in drinking water

Country	Title	Author	Website link
Nigeria	Nigeria: Using Gender Mainstreaming Processes to Help Protect Drinking Water Sources of the Obudu Plateau Communities in Northern Cross River State	Office of the Special Advisor on Gender Issues and Advancement of Women	<a href="http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=1&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=0CCcQFjAA&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fwatsanmissionassistant.wikispaces.com%2Ffile%2Fview%2FNigeria_Gender_%2520Protect_Drinking_Water_IWRM_water.pdf%2F355652878%2FNigeria_Gender_%2520Protect_Drinking_Water_IWRM_water.pdf&amp;ei=75HU_qHI-_y7AbU8oCgCQ&amp;usg=AFQjCNHhgkSzg-RannaVxRvxZ8QZFOnIOzA&amp;bvm=bv.6454">http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=1&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=0CCcQFjAA&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fwatsanmissionassistant.wikispaces.com%2Ffile%2Fview%2FNigeria_Gender_%2520Protect_Drinking_Water_IWRM_water.pdf%2F355652878%2FNigeria_Gender_%2520Protect_Drinking_Water_IWRM_water.pdf&amp;ei=75HU_qHI-_y7AbU8oCgCQ&amp;usg=AFQjCNHhgkSzg-RannaVxRvxZ8QZFOnIOzA&amp;bvm=bv.6454</a>

Country	Title	Author	Website link
			<a href="#">2518,d.Yms</a>
Nepal	Where to Go? Resources on Gender, Water and Sanitation for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Nepal and Vietnam	UN HABITAT & Gender and Water Alliance	<a href="http://genderandwater.org/en/gwa-products/knowledge-on-gender-and-water/gender-and-watsan-resource-book-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/resources-on-gender-water-and-sanitation-for-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/">http://genderandwater.org/en/gwa-products/knowledge-on-gender-and-water/gender-and-watsan-resource-book-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/resources-on-gender-water-and-sanitation-for-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/</a>
Nigeria	Gender, Water and Sanitation. 15 Case Studies on Best Practices	United Nations	<a href="http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf">http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf</a>

### 3. Gender in water governance / water resource management

Country	Title	Author	Website link
India	Gender Mainstreaming in Water Management	Sadhu, Goutam & Chakravarty, Nayan	<a href="http://www.ijsrp.org/research-paper-1112/ijsrp-p1110.pdf">http://www.ijsrp.org/research-paper-1112/ijsrp-p1110.pdf</a>
Zimbabwe	Mainstreaming Gender in Pursuit of Millennium Development Goals in Water Resource Governance in Buhera, Zimbabwe	Chifamba, Ephraim	<a href="http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=1&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=0CCcQFjAA&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.rjoas.com%2Fissue-2013-10%2Farticle_01.pdf&amp;ei=0ahGU4G1LcPB7AbNr4HIDg&amp;usq=AFQjCNftwQ3FGx3N63VMD-LyqNCjpif4yw&amp;bvm=bv.64507335,d.Yms">http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=1&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=0CCcQFjAA&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.rjoas.com%2Fissue-2013-10%2Farticle_01.pdf&amp;ei=0ahGU4G1LcPB7AbNr4HIDg&amp;usq=AFQjCNftwQ3FGx3N63VMD-LyqNCjpif4yw&amp;bvm=bv.64507335,d.Yms</a>
World Bank	Gender Mainstreaming in Water Resources Management	The World Bank (Agriculture and Rural Development)	<a href="http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=1&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=0CCcQFjAA&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fdocuments.worldbank.org%2Fcurated%2Fen%2F2005%2F06%2F7212170%2Fgender-mainstreaming-water-resources-management&amp;ei=CKtGU54n57nsBrVWgbgE&amp;usq=AFQjCNGoy9iqkgldCOCPfX6_ORsLoHG7xg&amp;bvm=bv.64507335,d.Yms">http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=1&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=0CCcQFjAA&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fdocuments.worldbank.org%2Fcurated%2Fen%2F2005%2F06%2F7212170%2Fgender-mainstreaming-water-resources-management&amp;ei=CKtGU54n57nsBrVWgbgE&amp;usq=AFQjCNGoy9iqkgldCOCPfX6_ORsLoHG7xg&amp;bvm=bv.64507335,d.Yms</a>
Lao PDR	Where to Go? Resources on Gender, Water and Sanitation for Cambodia, Lao	UN HABITAT & Gender and Water Alliance	<a href="http://genderandwater.org/en/gwa-products/knowledge-on-gender-and-">http://genderandwater.org/en/gwa-products/knowledge-on-gender-and-</a>

Country	Title	Author	Website link
	PDR, Nepal and Vietnam		<a href="http://water/gender-and-watsan-resource-book-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/resources-on-gender-water-and-sanitation-for-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/">water/gender-and-watsan-resource-book-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/resources-on-gender-water-and-sanitation-for-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/</a>
Cameroon	Advocacy Manual for Gender and Water Ambassadors	Gender and Water Alliance	<a href="http://www.wsscc.org/sites/default/files/publications/gwa_advocacy_manual_for_gender_and_water_ambassadors_2002.pdf">http://www.wsscc.org/sites/default/files/publications/gwa_advocacy_manual_for_gender_and_water_ambassadors_2002.pdf</a>
India			
SADC countries	A Gendered Critique of Transboundary Water Management	Earle Anton & Bazilli Susan	<a href="http://www.siwi.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/A-gendered-critique-of-TWM-by-Earle-and-Bazilli-published-Mar2013.pdf">http://www.siwi.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/A-gendered-critique-of-TWM-by-Earle-and-Bazilli-published-Mar2013.pdf</a>
Egypt	Gender Mainstreaming in Nile Basin Management	Nile Basin Discourses	<a href="http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=15&amp;ved=0CDsQFjAEOAo&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.nilebasindiscourse.org%2Findex.php%3Foption%3Dcom_docman%26task%3Ddoc_download%26gid%3D688%26Itemid%3D174&amp;ei=nFISU6rUBsuf7AbqrlEw&amp;usq=AFQjCNHfNgP81cEAwUtDzgMO_jVraoGWjQ&amp;bvm=bv.65058239,d.Yms">http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=15&amp;ved=0CDsQFjAEOAo&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.nilebasindiscourse.org%2Findex.php%3Foption%3Dcom_docman%26task%3Ddoc_download%26gid%3D688%26Itemid%3D174&amp;ei=nFISU6rUBsuf7AbqrlEw&amp;usq=AFQjCNHfNgP81cEAwUtDzgMO_jVraoGWjQ&amp;bvm=bv.65058239,d.Yms</a>
Pakistan	Gender, Water and Sanitation. 15 Case Studies on Best Practices	United Nations	<a href="http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf">http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf</a>
Tanzania	An Assessment of Gender Mainstreaming in Water Resources Management: A Case Study of Mkoji Sub Catchment in Usangu Plains, Tanzania	Lusuva, Elina Adrian	<a href="http://www.genderlinks.org.za/article/an-assessment-of-gender-mainstreaming-in-water-resources-management-a-case-study-of-mkoji-sub-catchment-in-usangu-plains-tanzania-2013-10-21">http://www.genderlinks.org.za/article/an-assessment-of-gender-mainstreaming-in-water-resources-management-a-case-study-of-mkoji-sub-catchment-in-usangu-plains-tanzania-2013-10-21</a>

#### 4. Women in decision making

Country	Title	Author	Website link
Ghana	Gender Mainstreaming and Integration of Women in Decision-	Nana Ama Serwah Poku Sam	<a href="http://appweb.cortland.edu/ojs/index.php/Wagadu/article/viewFile/256/475">http://appweb.cortland.edu/ojs/index.php/Wagadu/article/viewFile/256/475</a>

	Making: The Case of Water Management in Samari-Nkwanta, Ghana		
Egypt	Gender, Water and Sanitation. 15 Case Studies on Best Practices	United Nations	<a href="http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf">http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf</a>

## 5. Women's participation

Country	Title	Author	Website link
Indonesia	Advocacy Manual for Gender and Water Ambassadors	Gender and Water Alliance	<a href="http://www.wsscc.org/sites/default/files/publications/gwa_advocacy_manual_for_gender_and_water_ambassadors_2002.pdf">http://www.wsscc.org/sites/default/files/publications/gwa_advocacy_manual_for_gender_and_water_ambassadors_2002.pdf</a>
Pakistan			
Guatemala			
Indonesia	Gender, Water and Sanitation. 15 Case Studies on Best Practices	United Nations	<a href="http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf">http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf</a>

## 6. Women's leadership

Country	Title	Author	Website link
Honduras	Advocacy Manual for Gender and Water Ambassadors	Gender and Water Alliance	<a href="http://www.wsscc.org/sites/default/files/publications/gwa_advocacy_manual_for_gender_and_water_ambassadors_2002.pdf">http://www.wsscc.org/sites/default/files/publications/gwa_advocacy_manual_for_gender_and_water_ambassadors_2002.pdf</a>
Ethiopia			
Colombia			
Brazil	Gender, Water and Sanitation. 15 Case Studies on Best Practices	United Nations	<a href="http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf">http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf</a>

## 7. Gender mainstreaming in water-related policy

Country	Title	Author	Website link
Uganda	Uganda: Mainstreaming Gender into Policy: Examining Uganda's Gender Water Strategy	Office of the Special Advisor on Gender Issues and Advancement of Women	<a href="http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=2&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=0CDIQFjAB&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fprotosh2o.act.be%2FVIRTUELE_BIB%2FWater_in_de_Wereld%2FGEN-Gender%2FW_GEN_E10_Uganda_Gender.">http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=2&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=0CDIQFjAB&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fprotosh2o.act.be%2FVIRTUELE_BIB%2FWater_in_de_Wereld%2FGEN-Gender%2FW_GEN_E10_Uganda_Gender.</a>

Country	Title	Author	Website link
			<a href="http://doc.doc&amp;ei=Dv5HU6WtHleM7Qb5voCYCg&amp;usg=AFQjCNHtLloOLX6c3GdJMR3gGj6D8JY0qQ&amp;bvm=bv.64542518,d.Yms">doc.doc&amp;ei=Dv5HU6WtHleM7Qb5voCYCg&amp;usg=AFQjCNHtLloOLX6c3GdJMR3gGj6D8JY0qQ&amp;bvm=bv.64542518,d.Yms</a>
Uganda	Gender, Water and Sanitation. 15 Case Studies on Best Practices	United Nations	<a href="http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf">http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf</a>

### 8. Gender in various other aspects of IWRM

Country	Title	Author	Website link
Egypt	Toolkit for Gender Mainstreaming in Integrated Water Resources Management in Egypt	North South Consultants Exchange & UNESCO	<a href="http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=1&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=0CCwQFjAA&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.unesco.org%2Fnew%2Ffileadmin%2FMULTIMEDIA%2FFIELD%2FCairo%2Fpdf%2FToolkit_English_FINAL.pdf&amp;ei=H_1HU6-nDYvA7Aasu4GQAw&amp;usg=AFQjCNHU6IAgNdQ8Lcrsbc_fHGhIjSMQ&amp;bvm=bv.64542518,d.Yms">http://www.google.co.za/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=1&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=0CCwQFjAA&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.unesco.org%2Fnew%2Ffileadmin%2FMULTIMEDIA%2FFIELD%2FCairo%2Fpdf%2FToolkit_English_FINAL.pdf&amp;ei=H_1HU6-nDYvA7Aasu4GQAw&amp;usg=AFQjCNHU6IAgNdQ8Lcrsbc_fHGhIjSMQ&amp;bvm=bv.64542518,d.Yms</a>
Vietnam	Where to Go? Resources on Gender, Water and Sanitation for Cambodia, Lao PDR, Nepal and Vietnam	UN HABITAT & Gender and Water Alliance	<a href="http://genderandwater.org/en/gwa-products/knowledge-on-gender-and-water/gender-and-watsan-resource-book-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/resources-on-gender-water-and-sanitation-for-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/">http://genderandwater.org/en/gwa-products/knowledge-on-gender-and-water/gender-and-watsan-resource-book-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/resources-on-gender-water-and-sanitation-for-cambodia-lao-pdr-nepal-and-vietnam/</a>
Bangladesh	Gender, Water and Sanitation. 15 Case Studies on Best Practices	United Nations	<a href="http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf">http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/sdissues/water/casestudies_bestpractices.pdf</a>
Ghana			
Guatemala			
India	Advocacy Manual for Gender and Water Ambassadors	Gender and Water Alliance	<a href="http://www.wsscc.org/sites/default/files/publications/gwa_advocacy_manual_for_gender_and_water_ambassadors_2002.pdf">http://www.wsscc.org/sites/default/files/publications/gwa_advocacy_manual_for_gender_and_water_ambassadors_2002.pdf</a>
Kenya			
Zambia	Mainstreaming Gender in the Irrigation Development Support Programme — Case Study of Zambia	The World Bank	<a href="http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSCo ntentServer/WDSP/IB/2014/02/20/000333037_20140220150955/Rendered/PDF/849500BRI0AES000Box382145B00PUBLIC0.pdf">http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSCo ntentServer/WDSP/IB/2014/02/20/000333037_20140220150955/Rendered/PDF/849500BRI0AES000Box382145B00PUBLIC0.pdf</a>

